









Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ð'Ù†Ù†ð' . Ùfð±ùšð³ðªù% ð'ù% Ù'Ùžùšð²(Christie Davies) ð'ðšù'ð± ð'ðšð±ð' ÙfÙ† Ù...Ù'ðŕù'ð'&zv  
ð'ð'ù'ðšùšù% ðšð±ð²ð'ù% ðšð³ðª ÙfÙ†&zwj;ðšð² ð-ðšù...ð'Ù† ð³ð±ù...ðšùšù† ð'ðšð±ù% Ù†ù•Ùfùšùf Ù†ð  
Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ð'ù'ð' Ù' Ùĉ- ððð±ð- Ùfð±ð'Ù† ðšùšù† Ù¼ù'ù,, Ù' ððù'ð' Ù'ð°ð±ðšù†ð'Ù†ðĈ ðªð'Ùfùšù,, Ù...ÙĈ  
ð²ùšðšð' Ù...Ù'ð-ð' Ù'ð'ðšð± ð±ù'ð-ù% ðšð³ðª Ù' ðªÙ†ð'ù,,ù% Ù' Ùšðš ð'Ùfð³ðª ð'ð± Ùfðšð±ðĈ ð'Ù†&zwj;  
ð'ð±ðšùù% ð'ð±ù,ð±ðšð±ù% ðªù'ðšð²Ù† Ù...Ùšðšù† ðšùšù† ð'Ù'ðĈ ððù'ð±ðšùf Ù,,ðšð²ù... ð±ðš ð'ð±ðšùù%  
ðšùšù† Ù,,ð'ùšù•Ù†&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðš ð'ù,,Ù†ð±ù† Ù' Ù†Ù'ð±ðšù†ù% Ù...ð±ð'ù... ð±ðš ðšð² Ù...ð'ðŕù,, ð'ð±ù,ð-  
ù,,ð'ùšù•Ù†&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðš ð'ððù'ð' ðšð'ù...Ùšù†ðšù† Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ð'Ù†ùšù... ÙfÙ† ð±ðšù†ù% ð±ðš ÙfÙ† "  
Ù†ð³ð'ðª ð'Ù† Ù†ðšùfðšù...ÙĈ&zwj;ððù'ð' ð'Ù† ðððšð'ð± Ù†ðšð'ðšùšð³ðªù'ù% ð'ðšù† ð'ðšð±ù†ð'ðĈ ð'  
Shifman) Ù,,ð'ùšù•Ù†&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðšùĈ ðšù,ù,,ùšðª ð³ðªùšð² ð±ðš ð'ð'Ù†ù'ðšù† Ùšùfù% ðšð² ðšð'ð²ðšð±&  
ù,,ð'ùšù•Ù†&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðšùĈ ðšù,ù,,ùšðª ð³ðªùšð² ÙfÙ† Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ðªù'ðšù†Ù†ð' ð'Ù† ð'ù,,ðšùšù,, ðªðšð±  
ù,,ð'ùšù•Ù†&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðšùĈ ðšù,ù,,ùšðª ð³ðªùšð² Ù†ùšðšð² ð'Ù† Ùfðšð± ð-ð'ðšù'ðšù†Ù†&zwj;ðšù% ð'ð'  
ðšð'ðšð±ù† Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;Ù'ð±ð'ð' . ðªðšð±ùšðð ðšùšùð±ðšù† ð'ðšù†ð' Ùfð'ù...Ùfð' Ù...Ùšðšù† Ù'ð±ù'Ù†&  
Ù†ðšð'ð±ù† Ùšù†ðšù† ð±ðš ðšùšù,,ðšðª Ù' ð'ð'ðšùšð± ðªð'Ùfùšù,, Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ð'ðšð'Ù†ð' ÙfÙ† ð²Ù†ð'Ù'  
ð'Ù†ð±&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðš Ù' ð±ù'ð³ðªðš&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðš ð-ù...ù,,Ù† ð'ð±ù†ð' Ù' Ù...ð±ðšðªð' ð'ðšù† ð±ðš Ù'ð³  
Ùšðšù•ðªÙ†&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðš ð±ðš ð'ù,,Ùšù† Ù†ðšð'ð±ù†ð' Ùšù†ðšù† ð'ð± Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ðšù†ù'Ùšððª. ð'ð± ðšùšùĈ  
ù¼ð³ ðšð² ð'Ùfð³ðª ð-Ùfù'ù...ðª&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðšùĈ ðšð³Ùfðšù† Ùšðšù•ðªÙ†ðĈ ð'ù'ù,,ðª&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðšùĈ  
ùšðšù•ðªÙ†&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðš ð'ð±ððù'ð±ð' ð'ðšð'ðªù†&zwj;ðšù†ð' . ðšð² ðªù'ù% ð'ùšù'ð± Ù†ðšðªù'ðšù†ù%  
ù,ð±ðšð±ð'ðšð' &zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðšùĈ ðªð-ù...ùšù,,ù% ðšð² ð-ù...ù,,Ù† Ù'ù,,ðªðšù† Ù' ðªð±ùfù...Ù† Ù†ðšù%ð'  
ù¼ð±ù,ð'ð±ðª ð²Ù†ðšù†) Ù' ðªð'Ùfùšù,, Ù†ð'ðšù... ððù'ð' Ù...ðððªðšð± ð'ð± ðĉðªð±ð'ðšùšð-ðšù† Ù†ùšð²  
ù,,ð'ùšù•Ù†&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðšùĈ ðšù,ù,,ùšðª ð³ðªùšð² Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ù¼ð±ð'ðšð²Ù†ð' ðšð² Ù¼ùšðšù...ð'Ù†ðšù%  
Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ðªù†ð-Ù†ð'. ð'ð±ù¼ðšùšù† Ù†ð'ð± ððù'ðšù†ù% ÙfÙ† ð'ùšù† ð³ðšù,,&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðšùĈ 7/27/20  
ÙfÙ†&zwj;ðšð² ð'Ù†ùšð'Ù† ðšùšù† Ù,,ð'ùšù•Ù†&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðš ðĉð²ð'Ù† ðððšð'ð± Ù†ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ð'ù'Ù†ð'.  
ðĉù...ùšð² ðšð³ðª Ù' Ù...Ù†ð²ù,,ðª ð'ðšù† ð±ðš Ù¼ðšùšù...ðšù,, Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ÙfÙ†ð'. ð'ðšù†ùšù,, ðšð³ðªðšðª  
ð²ððù...ÙĈ&zwj;ð'ð± Ù...Ù†ð²ù,,ðª Ù,ð±ð'ðšù†ùšðšù†ð' ð'ð'ù...ðšð± ðĉù...ð'Ù†&zwj;ðšð³ðª. Ù'ù•ðªÙ† ð'ð'  
ð'ùšù'ð± ð-Ù†ðšù† Ù†ùšð² ð'ðšù†ð'ùšù... ÙfÙ†&zwj;ðšù•ð±ðšð' Ùšùf Ù...ù,,ðª Ù' Ùšðš Ù,ù'ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ð'ð'  
ù¼ð³ ðšð² ðĉù†ÙfÙ† Ù...ù...ð± Ù,ð°ðšù•ù% ð'ðððšð'ð± ðšððð±ðšð- Ùfðšð±ù'ð±ðšù† Ù,,ùšð'ùšðšùšù% ðšð'  
ðšðððªùšðšð± Ù'ðšð±ù'ð±ðšù† ðšððð±ðšð- ð'ð'Ù†&zwj;ðšð² ðšð±ù'ù¼ðš Ù,ð±ðšð± ð'Ù†ð'ðĈ Ù,,ð'ùšù•Ù  
Ù...Ù†ðšð'ð' Ù†ù'ðªù% Ù' ð-ù...ðšù,ðª ðĉù†ðšù† ðªðšððªù† Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ð'ð'Ù†ð' ÙfÙ† ð'ð± Ù'ðšù,ð' Ùšùf,  
ð'ð'ù'ð± Ù†ðšðĉù'ðšù†ðšù†Ù† ð'ù,,ùšù†&zwj;ðšù,ù'ðšù... Ù'ù'Ù†ðšù'Ù'Ù† ððù'ð±ðª Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;Ù'ùšð±ð'ð'  
ð±ð³ðšù†Ù†&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðšùĈ Ù...ù,,ù% Ù' ð'ð³ðªù'ðšù†&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðšùĈ ðĉù...ù'ð²ð'ù% Ùfð'ù'ð±ðĈ Ù'  
ðšð-ð±ðšù% ð±ðšù†ð'ð±ð' &zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðšùĈ ðªð'ð'ùšðŕ ðĉù...ùšð² ð'ðª Ùfð'ð' Ù' ð'Ù† Ù...Ù†ð²ù,,ðª ðšù†ð³ðšù†ù%  
ð'ð± Ù'ð±ù' Ù'ð±ðšùšð'ðšðª ð'ùšù†ù% ð'ðšù† Ù†Ù†ðšð'Ù†&zwj;ðšð³ðª. ð'ð± Ù¼ðšùšù†&zwj;ðšùšù† Ù†ù,  
ð²ð±ðªð'ù% ( ðšððù,, ð'ù'ðšð²ð'Ù†ù... Ù' ð³ùšð²ð'Ù†ù...) Ù...ð-ðªð±ù... ð'ù...ð±ð'Ù† Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ð'ù'Ù†ð'. ð'  
ð'ðšð'ðª ÙfÙ†&zwj;ðšð² Ù...Ù†ð²ù,,ðª ð'Ù†ð±ù'Ù†ð'ù% ð'ð±ððù'ð±ð'ðšð± ð'ù'Ù†ð'. ðšù•ð²ù'Ù† ð'ð±ðšùšù  
ð-ðšùšù'ðšù† Ù†ðšð²ù,,ù% ðªð±ù% Ù†ð³ð'ðª ð'Ù† Ù•ðšð±ð³ ð²ð'ðšù†ðšù† Ù,ð±ðšð± ð'ðšð'Ù†&zwj;ðšð³ðª  
Webb) ð²ð'ðšù† ð'Ù†ðšð³ Ù...ð'ð±ù'ù' ðĉù•ð±ùšù,ðšù% ð-Ù†ù'ð'ù%ðĈ ð'ð± ð'ðšð±ù† Ù†Ù†ð' ð²ð'ðšù†Ù†  
Ù...Ù†ðšð±ðª ð²ð'ðšù†ù% ðĉù•ð±ùšù,ðšù% ð-Ù†ù'ð'ù%&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðš ð'ðððšð'ð± ðªð'ð'ð' ð²ð'ðšù†&zw  
ð'ðšù†ð³ðªù†ðĈ ð'ðšù†ð' Ù' Ù...Ù†ðšð±ðª&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðšùĈ ð'ð³ùšðšð±ù% ð±ðš ð'ð± ð'ð³ðªð±ð³ Ù,ð±ðš  
Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;Ù'ù'ùšù†ð' ðªù'ð²ùšð' ð'ð'Ù†&zwj;ðšð³ðª. ð'ù'ù... ðšù†ð³ðšù†&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðšùĈ Ù†Ù†ð' ð²ð'  
ðªù...ðšð³&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðšùĈ ðªùšð'ð²ùšð' ð'ð'Ù†&zwj;ðšð³ðª. ð'ù'ù... ðšù†ð³ðšù† ÙfÙ†Ù†ð'. Ù...Ù†ù...ðªð± ðšð² Ù†  
ð'ðš ðªù•ðšù†ù... ð'ð±ððù'ð±ð' Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ÙfÙ†Ù†ð' Ù' Ù†ù...ð±ð'ù% Ù†ð'ðšù† Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ð'Ù†Ù†ð'. ð'  
Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ððù'ð±ð'.[118] ð'ð± Ùfð'ù'ð± Ù†ðšùšù% ÙfÙ† ð'ðš ðªð-ð±ð'Ù†&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðšùĈ ðªù,,ðð ð'  
ðšð-ðªð±ðšù... ð'Ù† Ù...Ù†ð²ù,,ðª ð'Ù†ð±ù'Ù†ð'ðšù† Ù¼ð ðªùšð'ðšù†ù% ð'ð'Ù†&zwj;ðšð³ðª. ðšð² ð-ù...ù,,ù  
ð'Ù†ð'Ù† ðªù...ðšù... Ù...ù,ðšù...ðšðª Ù,ð±ðšð± Ù'ùšð±ð'. ð'ððð' ðšù'ù,, Ù,ðšù†Ù'Ù† ðšð³ðšð³ù% ð³ðšù,, Ù  
ð'ð±ðšð'ð±ù% Ù' Ù'ð³ðªð±ð' ð-ù,ù'ù, ð'ð'ð± Ù' ðĉð²ðšð'ù%&zwj;&zwj;Ù†ðš ð±ðš ð'ðšù...ù,, Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ð'  
Ùfð±ð'Ù†&zwj;ðšð³ðª. ð'ð± Ù...ðšð'Ù† Ùšùfù... ðšùšù† ðšð'ù,,ðšù...ùšù† Ù...ÙĈ&zwj;ððù'ðšù†ùšù... ðª  
ð'ð±ððù'ð±ð'ðšð±ù†ð' Ù' ð'ðšùšð'ð'ðš Ùšùfð'ùšù'ð± ð±ù'ðªðšð± ð'ð±ðšð'ð±ðšù†Ù† ð'ðšð'ðªÙ† ð'ðšð'

[1] - Majid Tehranian, "Power and Purity: Iranian Political Cultur, Comunication, and Identity", in Ramin Jahanbegloo, ed. Iran between Tradition & Modernity, (Toronto: Lexington Books, 2004), 188.

[2] - Ibid, 188.

[3] - Encyclopedia of Social Issues, Ed. By John K. Roth, Marshall Caven dish, 1997, Vol. 1, 121.

[4]- Ibid, 122.

[5] - - Amir Hassanpour, Nationalism and language in Kurdistan, 1918-1985, (San Francisco : Mellen Research University Press, c1992), 17.

[6] - Ùšð±ù'ðšù†ð' ðĉð'ð±ðšù†ðšù...ùšðšù†ðĈ ðšùšð±ðšù† ð'ùšù† ð'ù' ðšù†ù,ù,,ðšð'ðĈ Ù†ð'ð±ù†ù%ðĈ

[7] - Canadian Human Rights, <http://www.chrc-ccdp.ca/discrimination/discrimination-en.asp>

[8] - Fernand de Varennes, Language, Minorities and Human Rights, (Boston: M. Nijhoff; Cambridge, MA: Sold and distributed in the U.S.A. and Canada by Kluwer Law International, c1996), 1.

[9]- Thomas Ricento ", An Introduction to Language Policy", in Thmas Ricento, ed., An Introduction to Language Policy, (Oxford: Blackwell Pub., 2006), 16.

[10] - Fernande Varennes, 9

[11] - Ibid, 1.

[12] - Ibid, 1.

[13] - Vic Webb, Languages in South Africa, (Philadelphia: J. Benjamins, c2002), 69.

[14] - Ibid, 80.

[15] - Fernand de Varennes, 29.

[16] - Ibid, 29

[17] - Ibid, 30.

[18] - Ibid, 31.

[19] - Ibid, 32.

[20] - 34.

[21] - ù†øšù...ù‡ ø³ø±ùˆˆøšøˆù‡ ø±ø:ùšø³ "øˆùšøª øšù„ø¹ø±øˆˆ" øˆù‡ øšø-ù...øˆù% ù†ùˆøšøˆøœ øšùšø±øšù†

[22] - ù•øšø±ø³ù% ø³øšø²ù% ùˆ øšùšø±øšù† ùˆø±ùšø²ù%øœ ø±ùˆø²ù†øšù...ù‡ øšùšø±øšù†øœ øˆù...øšø±ù

[23]- ø³ø± ù...ù,øšù„ù‡ ø-ù...ù‡ùˆø±ù% øšø³ù„øšù...ù%øœ ù;ù© øˆù% ø³øšù„ ù;ù£ùˆù‡.

[24] - Amir Hassanpour, 132.

[25] - Ibid, 71.

[26] - Ibid, 72.

[27] - Iran Statistical Yearbook, 1379, 519.

[28] - Ibid, 72

[29] - Fernand de Varennes, 157.

[30] - Vic Webb, 10.

[31] - øˆùˆø²øˆøšù†ù‡ øˆùˆøˆù† øˆøšù†øˆ øœù...ùˆø²øšù† ø¹ù...øˆù‡ øªø±ùšù† øˆù„ùšù„ øšù•øª ø²øˆøšù† øˆø±

[32] - ù‡ù...øšù†.

[33] - ù‡ù...øšù†.

[34] - Brenda Shaffer, 173.

[35] - ø³øšùšøª ø©øˆø±ù% ø±ùˆø² øœù† ù„ùšù† (Roosonline) ùœù; ù•ùˆø±ùšù‡ ùœù ù ùš.

[36]- Brenda Shaffer, 63.

[37] - ùšø±ùˆøšù†øˆ øœøˆø±øšù‡øšù...ùšøšù†øœ ù‡ù‡ù‡





[97] - Juan R. I. Cole, 138.

[98] - Ø¹Ù...Ø§Ø´Ø§Ù,,Ø´ÙŠÙ† Ø´Ø§Ù,Ù%Øœ ÙfØ§Ù†Ù´Ù† Ù†Ø²Ø§Ø¹ Ø-Ù,Ù´Ù, Ø´Ø´Ø± Ù´ Ø§Ø³Ù,,Ø§Ù...Øœ Ø´Ø±Ù,Øœ

[99] - William Samii, The Nation and Its Minorities: Ethnicity, Unity, and State Policy in Iran  
Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East - Volume 20, Number 1&2, 2000, pp. 128-137

[100] - David Romano, 224.

[101] - Ù...Ø§Ø´Ø§Ø§Ù,,Ù† Ø±Ø²Ù...Ù%Øœ Ø±ÙŠØ´Ù† Ù†Ø§Ù% ØªØ±Ùf Ø³ØªÙŠØ²Ù% Ø´Ø± Ø§ÙŠØ±Ø§Ù†Øœ Ø´Ø± Ø

[102] - Ù†Ù...Ø§Ù†.

[103] - Ù†Ù...Ø§Ù†.

[104] - Brenda Shaffer, 168.

[105] - Ù...Ø§Ø´Ø§Ø§Ù,,Ù† Ø±Ø²Ù...Ù%.

[106] - Brenda Shaffer, 172.

[107] - William Samii., 135.

[108] - Ù...Ø§Ø´Ø§Ø§Ù,,Ù† Ø±Ø²Ù...Ù%.

[109] - William Samii. 136.

[110] - Christie Davies, EthnicJokes, moral values and social boundries, in ephost@epnet.com.

[111] - Ibid.

[112] - Ibid.

[113] - Limor Shfman & Elihokatz, Just Call Me Adonai: A Case Study of Ethnic Humor and Immigrant Assimilation, in ephost@epnet.com

[114] - Ø§Ø³Ø´Ø§Ù,,Ù† Ø±Ø²Ù...Ù%.

[115] - <http://www.farsijokes.com>

[116] - Daniel Statman, "Humiliation, Dignity and Self-respect", in David Kretznier and Eckart Klein, eds. The Concept of Human Dignity in Human Rights Discourse, (New York: Kluwee Law International, 2002), 209.

[117] - Ibrahim Muhaw, "Language, Ethnicity and National Identity in the Tunisian Ethnic Jokes, in Language and Identity in the Middle East and North Africa, Yasir Suleiman, ed., (London: Curson Press, 1996).

[118] - Vic Webb, 80.

[119]- - Jachen Abr. Frowein, "Human Dignity in International Law", in David Kretznier and Eckart Klein, eds. The Concept of Human Dignity in Human Rights Discourse, (New York: Kluwee Law International, 2002), 135-9. Ù...Ù†Ø´Ø¹: [www.foroneiran.com](http://www.foroneiran.com)